

penDUX MAS 23000-2 Test 13


Total: /100

Main Words

1. receive	to get or accept.
2. extreme	far beyond what is usual or reasonable.
3. stretch	to pull something to its full length.
4. violent	acting with great force or anger.
5. satisfy	to give everything that is wanted or needed.
6. subconsciously	designating those mental activities that are beyond one's awareness.
7. broadcasts	to send over television or radio.
8. eccentric	not behaving or thinking in an ordinary or accepted way; odd; peculiar.
9. psychological	of or having to do with the mind or emotions.
10. internalize	to make internal, esp. to hold in or to incorporate into one's personality, attitude, or system of beliefs.


The script must be played at least three times.   

There is a Korean adage that says "Habits formed at 3 last until 80." This means that things that have been internalized while young continue to affect people even when they become adults. I believe that childhood is very important for a person because during this period, the brain functions and personalities are formed. Also, the satisfaction of desires

 (Listen Carefully : _____)

_____)


First, brain function is only developed while young. Scientists say that synapse, which is a part of the brain, is developed only for a few years after being born. The nerve pathway that is developed during early childhood does not change until a person dies. A child who was brought up experiencing a lot of extreme emotions will have its synapse stretched, and it will connect nerve pathways in a broader area. As a result,

 (Listen Carefully : _____
_____)

Furthermore, personality is formed at a very young age. A person's personality is shaped according to the actions parents showed to a child. For example, according to research, if parents fight a lot in front of children, there is a higher possibility for children to become violent when they grow up. Therefore, childhood is very

 (Listen Carefully : _____
_____)

Lastly, desires that are not satisfied during childhood take the wrong form when people grow up. According to Freud, people have certain desires that need to be satisfied at a certain period, and if they cannot satisfy those desires right at that moment, they try to realize it subconsciously later in their lives. The media often broadcasts news on eccentric people who scream and tear off their clothes in public places. These people are not simply crazy, but they act this way because they probably did not receive enough attention from parents when they were young. Like this, people will face many psychological problems if they do not go

 (Listen Carefully : _____
_____)

In conclusion, what kind of childhood a person spent and whether parents did their best as parents becomes very important for a person. If proper education and stimulants are provided during this period, brain skills and good personality will develop. Also,

 (Listen Carefully : _____
_____)



Listen again and answer the questions below.

1. "Habits formed at 3 lasts until _____."
A. 100 B. 80 C. 9 D. 70
2. What does the Korean adage in question number 1 mean?
A. things internalized while young affects people until adult
B. old habits die first
C. nothing affects people's thoughts
D. none of the above
3. What is the speaker's opinion on this topic?
A. he believes adulthood is unimportant B. he believes adulthood is very important
C. he believes childhood is very important D. he believes childhood is unimportant
4. _____ is only developed while young.
A. The body B. Brain function C. Imagination D. Creativity
5. What is developed only for a few years after being born?
A. Synapse
B. Axon
C. Neuron
D. none of the above
6. What does not change until a person dies?
A. organ sizes
B. bone structure formed during adulthood
C. nerve pathways developed during childhood
D. none of the above
7. _____ decides children's intelligence.
A. The amount of reading
B. The environment parents provide
C. The amount of exercise
D. none of the above
8. _____ is formed at a very young age.
A. Intelligence
B. Personality
C. Manner
D. all of the above
9. When parents fight a lot during a person's childhood, children will grow up to be _____.
A. violent B. quiet C. shy D. intelligent
10. Freud claimed that people will try to realize their unsatisfied desires subconsciously later in their lives.
A. True B. False


Listening Exercise 2 Listen to the story, then fill in the blanks.

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|--------------|---|
| Exercise 1) | There is a big () in Ontario, Canada. During the hot summer months, the lake is, without any (), the most popular spot in all of Ontario. |
| Exercise 2) | People have a lot of fun on the lake. Some people, () (), love to () in the big lake. |
| Exercise 3) | Other people love to () on the big lake. There are also some people who () at one end of the lake. |
| Exercise 4) | Last summer was a very hot and () summer. One day, during the middle of July, five boys () to the big lake together. |
| Exercise 5) | Their () were Darin, Mark, Terry, Nereus and Claude. They were all (). |
| Exercise 6) | The five boys () a nice white motorboat. The motorboat () to Terry's father. |
| Exercise 7) | "Remember," said Terry. "My father said we could () his motorboat as long as we are very careful and do not () it." |
| Exercise 8) | The other four boys () to be (). |
| Exercise 9) | All of the boys were very () about () the white motorboat. |
| Exercise 10) | They () the motorboat all the way from Terry's (). |